COURSE DETAILS
Course Code: F71AJ
Full Course Title: Financial Economics 2
SCQF Level: 11
SCAF Credits: 15
Available as Elective: No

DELIVERY LEVEL
Undergraduate: Yes  Postgraduate Taught: Yes  Postgraduate Research: No

Additional Information:

COURSE AIMS
This course aims to provide a good understanding of the concepts, methods and mathematics used in arbitrage pricing in discrete and continuous time

LEARNING OUTCOMES – SUBJECT MASTERY

Students should be able to:

• demonstrate an understanding of the main aspects of martingale theory in discrete and continuous time.
• know the main results and basic applications of stochastic Ito calculus in problems of financial mathematics.
• understand the role of equivalent martingale measures in the arbitrage-free pricing of contingent claims and their connection with arbitrage free/complete markets.
• understand the martingale representation theorem and its role in financial applications.
• understand stochastic differential equations.
• state the binomial and Black Scholes model.
• derive the Black-Scholes formula and the Black-Scholes partial differential equation.
• price simple contingent claims (in particular, European-style options and forward contracts).
• understand the concepts of replication and hedging.
• construct a buy-and-hold portfolio for a simple contingent claim.
• construct a portfolio that is neutral with respect to the delta and gamma, and understand the implications of the neutrality.
• simple extensions of the Black-Scholes model, for example to dividend-paying stocks, and the corresponding Black-Scholes formula.
• know desirable characteristics of term structure models.
• know well-known short rate models and their advantages and disadvantages.
• derive relationships between forward interest rates, spot rates and zero-coupon bond prices.
• manipulate explicit zero-coupon bond price formulae for the Vasicek and Cox-Ingersoll-Ross models, and derive the implied forward rate curves.
• understand basic credit risk models and define the different approaches to the modelling of credit risk.
• know stochastic models for stock prices other than the Black-Scholes model.
LEARNING OUTCOMES – PERSONAL ABILITIES

On completion of this course the student should be able to:

- Demonstrate knowledge and critical understanding of the concepts and models in financial mathematics.
- Demonstrate the ability to learn independently.
- Manage time, work to deadlines and prioritize workloads.
- Present results in a way that demonstrates that they have understood the technical and broader issues in financial mathematics.

SYLLABUS

- Background on financial derivatives.
- The binomial model of stock prices.
- Definition and properties of Brownian motion and stochastic integrals.
- Stochastic differential equations.
- Geometric Brownian motion and Ornstein-Uhlenbeck process.
- Definition and examples of continuous-time martingales, including the stochastic integral as a martingale.
- Statement of the Martingale Representation Theorem.
- Stochastic calculus and Ito's Formula.
- Change of measure and Girsanov's Theorem.
- The Black-Scholes Model.
- Other models of stock prices.
- Portfolio risk management.
- Models of the term structure of interest rates.

Introduction to credit risk models.

COURSE RELATIONSHIPS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>School</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>F71AH</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>Financial Economics 1</td>
<td>School of Math and Comp Sci.</td>
<td>Linked</td>
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LOCATION AND ASSESSMENT METHODS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Exam Mins</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Synoptic Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Examination</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>Assessment</td>
<td>Semester 2</td>
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Examination will be at least 60% and no more than 80%.

| Coursework  | 40     | Assessment | Semester 2 |

Coursework will be at least 20% and no more than 40%.

| Examination | 100    | 120        | Reassessment | Semester 2 |

Exam 2022
Re-assessment in the next academic year.